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8. footnotes are not allowed.

In addition, the accurate contact information of all authors (Surname, other names in full, affiliation, email for each author, and a phone number) should be available on the manuscript. Disclosure of conflicts of interest should also be available in the manuscript.

Acceptable file formats: Microsoft word (DOC, DOCX) or Rich text format (RTF).

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Four types of manuscripts can be submitted: Original research articles, review articles, short communication articles and technical reports.

Research articles:

Research articles should present innovative research that clearly addresses selected hypothesis or question. Papers should provide new techniques and insights in addressing the stated problems. It should not exceed 25 pages. However, articles must not be unnecessarily long. Research articles are peer-reviewed.

A Research article should be divided into the following sections (follow this arrangement):

Title page

Title in English

Additional title in another language (optional)

Abstract

Additional Non-English abstract (optional)

Keywords

List of abbreviations (if any)

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Result and Discussion

Conclusions

Competing interests

Authors' contributions

Authors' Biography (Optional)

Acknowledgements

Endnotes

References

Tables and figures

Additional files

Review articles:

Review articles summarize current insights in a study area. It writes about other studies and does not report a novel study of its own. Reviews should present orderly and extensive coverage of

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Title page
Title in English
Additional title in another language (optional)
Abstract
Additional Non-English abstract (optional)
Keywords
List of abbreviations used (if any)
Introduction
Review
Conclusions
Competing interests
Authors' contributions
Authors' Biography (Optional)
Acknowledgements
Endnotes
References
Tables and figures
Additional files

Short Communications: Short communication is a brief and independent report usually highlighting a significant contribution to a study area. It is appropriate for recording the outcome of completed small investigations or presenting information of novel premises, methods or apparatus. They are not supposed to give preliminary results. Short communications are peer reviewed.

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Title page
Title in English
Additional title in another language (optional)
Abstract in English (not more than 150 word)
Additional Non-English abstract (optional)
Keywords
List of abbreviations used (if any)
Introduction
Materials and Methods
Result and Discussion
Conclusions
Competing interests
Authors' contributions
Authors' Biography (Optional)
Acknowledgements
Endnotes
References

Tables and figures (two Tables or figures)
Additional files

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A technical report properly and entirely explains a technical work, why it was done, what results were attained and the implications of those results.

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Technical report articles should follow the format below:

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Title in English
Additional title in another language (optional)
Abstract
Additional Non-English abstract (optional)
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Keywords
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Design / Theoretical Analysis
Procedure
Results and Discussion
Conclusion
Competing interests
Authors' contributions
Authors' Biography (Optional)
Acknowledgements
Endnotes
References
Tables and figures
Additional files

Title page

The title page should provide the title of the article, list the full names, institutional addresses and email addresses for all authors, indicate the corresponding author, indicate the type of manuscript, Number of words and the subject area of the study. Abbreviations within the title should be avoided. Present addresses of authors should appear as a footnote. The **Title** should be a brief phrase describing the contents of the paper.

Abstract:

The abstract should be brief, informative and completely easy to understand. It should be 100 to 300 words in length and should be structured into separate sections: Background; Methods; Results; Conclusions.

Abbreviations should be avoided and no citation should be included. The abstract of a short communication should not exceed 150 words

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An additional non-English language abstract can be added. The non-English abstract should be positioned beneath and after the English language abstract in the submitted manuscript file. It should not exceed 300 words. Please specify the added language of your abstract, for example you can title it in this manner "Abstract in French".

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A list of non-standard **Abbreviations** should be added. In general, non-standard abbreviations should be used only when the full term is very long and used often. Each abbreviation should be spelt out and introduced in parentheses the first time it is used in the text. Only recommended SI units should be used. Authors should use the solidus presentation (mg/ml). Standard abbreviations (such as ATP and DNA) need not be defined.

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The introduction should briefly contain the aim of the research, the researches leading up to the study, the definition of the problem, applicable hypothesis or question, the important literature on the subject, and the proposed approach or solution. It should be easy to understand even by researchers without professional familiarity in that discipline.

Materials and methods:

It should describe the experimental design, the type of subjects or materials used and techniques. Clear details should be given in a way that the experiments can be replicated. For studies concerning human participants, a statement of approval and consent of participants should be included in the methods section. Generic drug names should be used and brand names should be included where necessary. Capitalize trade names and add the manufacturer's name and address.

Review:

This section is only valid for a review article. It should comprise the body of the article and can be broken into subsections.

Results:

This section should correctly describe the outcomes of the data analysis.

Discussion:

Should explain the findings suggested by the obtained results and indicate their importance to existing and future research.

The Results and Discussion sections can be combined and can include subheadings where appropriate.

Conclusions:

The conclusion section should briefly state the main conclusions of the work and indicate their significance and relevance. This section can be merged with the discussion section. However, in such a situation, the discussion should stand separated from the result section.

Acknowledgments:

Persons and colleagues that contributed to the work, but, do not meet the criteria for authorship should be acknowledged. All financial supporters must be acknowledged. Consent and approval should be received from concerned persons or organizations before acknowledging them in the article.

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The author should paste all tables and figures in the manuscript file at the end of the manuscript before submission. Greener Journals will place the tables and figures in the manuscript appropriately. All tables and figures must be clearly cited within the manuscript.

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Figures should be prepared using high resolution in the formats - GIF, TIFF, JPEG, before pasting in the Microsoft Word manuscript file. The figure must include a short explanatory legend below it. Footnotes can also be added below the figure. Colored figures are allowed without charge.

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Examples:

Atenaga (1998a,b), Mitruka and Rawnsley (1977), Bernham et al. (2001), (Stelwagen, 2001), (Kral and Suchy, 2000), (Alexander, 1998 a,b; Babalola, 1987,1989; Ogbeifun, 1995), (Danso et al., 1989)

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Examples:

Stelwagen K (2001). Effect of milking frequency on mammary functioning and shape of the lactation curve. *J Dairy Sci* 84: E204-E211

Kral I and Suchy P (2000). Haematological studies in adolescent breeding cocks. *Acta Veterinaria Brno.*, 69: 189–194

Mitruka BM and Rawnsley HM (1977). Clinical biochemical and hematological reference values in normal experimental animals. Masson Publ. Co. New York, 102-117.

Bernham FA, Zaake BT and Kachroo RK (2001). A study of variability of annual river flow of the Southern African Region. *Hydrol. Sci. J.* 46 (4):513-524.

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